

SAFETY DATA SHEET (SDS)

in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex II — Regulation (EU) 2020/878

Date: 17.07.2026 | Version: 1 | EN

(2R,3R)-2,3-dihydroxybutanedioic acid

(2R,3R)-2,3-dihydroxybutanedioic acid

CAS 87-69-4

C₄H₆O₆



MOLAR MASS
150.09

LOGP
-1.9

HAZARD CLASSIFICATION (GHS / CLP)



Danger

H302 H315 H317 H318 H319 H335

Classification from aggregated ECHA C&L notifications (PubChem PUG-View); notifier consensus <75% — protective approach (all notified hazards). Verification against an official source required (ECHA C&L / manufacturer's data sheet).

1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Substance name	—
1.1 IUPAC name	(2R,3R)-2,3-dihydroxybutanedioic acid
1.1 CAS number	87-69-4
1.1 EC number	No data
1.1 PubChem CID	444305
1.1 InChIKey	FEWJPZIEWOKRBE-JCYAYHJZSA-N
1.1 SMILES	[C@@H]([C@H](C(=O)O)O)(C(=O)O)O
1.1 Molecular formula	C ₄ H ₆ O ₆ ^[7]
1.1 Molar mass	150.09 g/mol ^[7]
1.1 Exact mass	—

1.2 Uses

For laboratory and research purposes. Not for use in the production of food, medicines or cosmetics without appropriate authorisation.

1.3 Details of the supplier

Name	ADVANCED CHEMISTRY R&D SOLUTIONS
Address	ul. Juliana Przybosa 8, 21-400 Łuków, Poland
Tax ID (NIP)	
Tel.	
E-mail	
Website	

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency telephone

+48 42 631 47 24

Toxicological Information Centre (CIT), Łódź — available 24/7

2. Hazards identification



Danger

Hazard statements (H) ^{[3][4]}

H302	Harmful if swallowed
H315	Causes skin irritation
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction
H318	Causes serious eye damage
H319	Causes serious eye irritation
H335	May cause respiratory irritation

Precautionary statements (P) ^{[3][4]}

P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
P272	Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
P301+P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes; Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
P310	Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
P330	Rinse mouth
P332+P313	If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
P333+P313	If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention
P337+P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
P403+P233	Store in a well-ventilated place: Keep container tightly closed
P501	Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance type	pure substance
CAS Number	87-69-4
Molecular formula	C ₄ H ₆ O ₆
Concentration	≥99% (typical reagent-grade purity — to be confirmed by the supplier's specification)

4. First aid measures



Inhalation

Move the affected person to fresh air. Keep at rest. If not breathing: artificial respiration (qualified personnel only). [\[1\]](#)[\[2\]](#)[\[11\]](#)

Skin contact

Remove contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with soap and water (min. 15 minutes). [\[1\]](#)[\[2\]](#)[\[11\]](#)

Eye contact

Rinse eyes with running water (min. 15 minutes). Remove contact lenses if possible. Call an ophthalmologist immediately. [\[1\]](#)[\[2\]](#)[\[11\]](#)

Ingestion

Do NOT induce vomiting (unless directed by a physician). Rinse mouth with water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Poison Centre Łódź: +48 42 631 47 24 (24/7). Emergency number: 112. [\[1\]](#)[\[2\]](#)[\[11\]](#)

Symptoms and effects

nausea, vomiting, diarrhoea; cough, shortness of breath, headache, dizziness; skin redness and irritation; eye irritation and watering. [\[3\]](#)

Notes for physician

Symptomatic treatment. No specific antidote. [\[1\]](#)[\[2\]](#)[\[11\]](#)

Emergency numbers: CIT Łódź: +48 42 631 47 24 (24/7) | Emergency: 112

5. Firefighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media	Adapt extinguishing media to surroundings. CO ₂ , dry powder, foam. [1] [2] [11]
Unsuitable extinguishing media	No specific restrictions. [1] [2] [11]
Specific hazards	Thermal decomposition products: CO, CO ₂ . [12]
Advice for firefighters	Use self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Full protective suit. [1] [2] [11]
Flash Point	210°C [8]

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions	Use personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid breathing dust. [1] [2] [11]
Environmental precautions	Prevent entry into sewers, groundwater and surface water. [1] [2] [11]
Methods for containment and cleaning up	Collect mechanically into suitable containers. Absorption: sand, vermiculite, diatomaceous earth. Do not sweep dry (dust formation). [1] [2] [11]
Related sections	8; 13

7. Handling and storage

Precautions	Work in a fume hood or with adequate ventilation. No eating, drinking or smoking in the work area. [1] [2] [11]
Storage temperature	Store at room temperature (15-25°C) or as indicated on the label. [1] [2] [11]

Humidity	Store in a dry place (<60% RH). ^{[1][2][11]}
Light	Protect from direct sunlight. ^{[1][2][11]}
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers, strong bases, Base metals (hydrogen evolution). ^[12]

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

OEL — NDS (Poland)	No NDS (OEL) value in the available working list — verify in the current MRPiPS regulation before use; do not assume the absence of a limit value.
OEL (EU)	The EU OEL value has not been verified against the available dataset — check the IOELV/BOELV directives; do not assume the absence of a value.
DNEL	No data available.
PNEC	No data available.

8.2 Personal protective equipment (PPE) ^{[5][6][13]}

 Chemical-resistant protective gloves EN ISO 374-1:2016+A1:2018 butyl (type B/C) – NOT latex	 Closed safety spectacles or goggles EN ISO 16321-1:2022 / EN 166:2001	 Respiratory protection EN 149:2001+A1:2009 FFP2 (P2 – particles/aerosol)	 Face shield (splash risk) EN ISO 16321-1:2022	 Closed safety footwear with toe protection EN ISO 20345:2022 (S2/S3)
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9. Physical and chemical properties

Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Physical state	Solid	
Colour	No data available.	
Odour	No data available.	
pH (1% aqueous solution)	No data available.	
Melting point	169°C ^[8]	
Boiling point	No data available.	
Flash point	210°C ^[8]	
Flammability	No data available.	
Lower and upper explosion limit	Not applicable	
Density (20°C)	1.76 g/cm ³ ^[8]	
Vapour pressure	No data available.	
Relative vapour density	Not applicable	
Kinematic viscosity	Not applicable	
Decomposition temperature	Not applicable	
Water solubility (20°C)	1400 g/L, 25°C ^[8]	
Particle characteristics	No data available.	

Property (item 9.1)	Value	Source
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	-1.9 ^[8]	
TPSA	115 Å ² ^[7]	
HBD / HBA	No data available. / No data available.	
Rotatable bonds	No data available.	
Molar mass	150.09 g/mol ^[7]	
Molecular formula	C ₄ H ₆ O ₆ ^[7]	

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	Stable under normal storage and handling conditions. ^[12]
Chemical stability	Thermally stable under recommended conditions. ^[12]
Hazardous reactions	No hazardous reactions known under normal conditions. ^[12]
Conditions to avoid	High temperatures, direct sunlight, moisture. ^[12]
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizers, strong bases, Base metals (hydrogen evolution). ^[12]
Decomposition products	Thermal decomposition products:CO, CO ₂ . ^[12]

11. Toxicological information

LD50 (oral)	No data available.
LD50 (dermal)	No data available.
LC50 (inhalation)	No data available.
Skin irritation	Category 2 — skin irritation. ^[3]
Eye irritation	Category 1 — serious eye damage. ^[3]
Sensitisation	Skin, Category 1 (H317): May cause an allergic skin reaction. ^[3]
Mutagenicity	No data available.
Carcinogenicity	No data available.
IARC classification (carcinogenicity)	No individual IARC monograph for this CAS — this is not confirmation of the absence of carcinogenicity (cf. CLP/GHS classification in section 2).
Reproductive toxicity	No data available.
STOT — single exposure	Category 3 (H335): May cause respiratory irritation. ^[3]
STOT — repeated exposure	No data available.
Aspiration hazard	No data available.

12. Ecological information

Aquatic toxicity	No data available.
Persistence / biodegradability	No data available.
Bioaccumulative potential	log Kow = -1.9 ^[8] . Low bioaccumulation potential (log Kow < 4.5 — PBT/vPvB screening criterion per ECHA Guidance R.11). ^{[14][15]}
Mobility in soil	No data available.
PBT/vPvB assessment	Insufficient data to assess PBT/vPvB.
Endocrine disrupting properties	No information.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal method	Hand over for disposal to licensed contractors in accordance with national and local regulations. Do not discharge into sewers.
Waste code (EWC)	16 05 06* — Laboratory and analytical chemicals (e.g. chemical reagents) containing hazardous substances. Verification of the EWC code required. ^[10]
Packaging	Cleaned packaging may be recycled. Contaminated packaging must be treated as hazardous waste.

14. Transport information

UN number	VERIFICATION REQUIRED — no verified UN assignment.
Environmental hazard	Not classified as environmentally hazardous for transport (no H400/H410/H411 in CLP Annex VI; no marine pollutant mark required) ^[3]
Special precautions	Handle as dangerous goods according to the assigned class (ADR/IMDG/IATA); apply the precautions appropriate to that class.
CN/HS code	CN/HS code: verification required in the Eurostat Combined Nomenclature.
Notes	Transport classification not verified. Do not assume the absence of restrictions — check ADR/IMDG/IATA before shipping.

15. Regulatory information

SVHC status	SVHC status not verified against the available dataset — check the current ECHA Candidate List; do not assume absence. ^[1]
REACH Annex XIV	Not verified against the ECHA Authorisation List — check REACH Annex XIV. ^[1]
REACH Annex XVII	Not confirmed in the available Annex XVII dataset — verify against the current ECHA list before placing on the market; do not assume absence of restriction. ^[1]
Verification date	2026-07-17

16. Other information

Legal status of the harmonised classification: CLP — Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008, Annex VI (current ECHA harmonised inventory, as at the issue date of this sheet). Entries entering into force after 17.07.2026 were omitted as future (not yet applicable).

Data aggregated automatically from public reference databases (PubChem, ECHA, NIST and others).

Full text of H statements

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Full text of P statements

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P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water
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P332+P313	If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention
P333+P313	If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention
P337+P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
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P501	Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste collection point

Abbreviations

ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service
CLP	Classification, Labelling and Packaging (Reg. (EC) 1272/2008)
CMR	Carcinogenic, Mutagenic, toxic to Reproduction
DNEL	Derived No-Effect Level
EC	European Community number
EPI	Personal protective equipment
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
LC50	Lethal Concentration, 50%
LD50	Lethal Dose, 50%
NDS	Maximum admissible concentration (workplace, PL)
NDSch	Short-term exposure limit (PL)
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
PBT	Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (Reg. (EC) 1907/2006)
STOT	Specific Target Organ Toxicity
SVHC	Substance of Very High Concern
TPSA	Topological Polar Surface Area
vPvB	very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

Version history

v1 (17.07.2026)

Prepared on the basis of the ECHA harmonised classification (Annex VI to CLP, ATP 23).

References

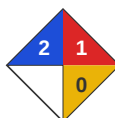
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- [11] European Chemicals Agency (ECHA). Guidance on the Compilation of Safety Data Sheets. Version 4.0. Helsinki: European Chemicals Agency, 2020. URL: https://echa.europa.eu/documents/10162/2324906/sds_en.pdf Accessed: 2026-07-17.
- [12] Urben, P.G., ed. Bretherick's Handbook of Reactive Chemical Hazards. 8th ed. Oxford: Academic Press.
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- [15] European Parliament and Council. Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex XIII — Criteria for the identification of PBT and vPvB substances. OJ EU L 396/2006 (consolidated). URL: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:02006R1907-20140410> Accessed: 2026-07-17.
- [16] MRIPS Regulation of 12.06.2018 — NDS/NDN. Journal of Laws 2024 item 1017. URL: <https://isap.sejm.gov.pl/isap.nsf/DocDetails.xsp?id=WDU20240001017> Accessed: 2026-07-17.

External links

NIST: <https://webbook.nist.gov/cgi/cbook.cgi?ID=87-69-4>

ChEMBL: https://www.ebi.ac.uk/chembl/compound_report_card/CHEMBL1236315

NFPA 704 (supplementary information — NFPA/USA system; not a required element of an EU safety data sheet under REACH Annex II)



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Author: www.MolGod.org — platform for automated safety data sheets (SDS).

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